

DATA SHEET**Whitefloat - Low Iron**

3 COMPOSITION AND PROPERTIES OF THE FLOAT GLASS

The composition and main properties of the float glass are listed hereunder.

3.1 CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

The EN 572-1 defines the magnitude of the proportions by mass of the principal constituents of float glass is as following.

SiO ₂	69 to 74 %
Na ₂ O	10 to 16 %
CaO	5 to 14 %
MgO	0 to 6 %
Al ₂ O ₃	0 to 3 %
Others	0 to 5 %

3.2 MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

- Weight (at 18°C): $\rho = 2\,500 \text{ kg/m}^3$
- Density: 2,5
- Young's Modulus (modulus of Elasticity): $E = 70\,000 \text{ N/mm}^2$
- Poisson Ratio: $\mu = 0,2$
- Shear Modulus: $G = E / [2 (1+\nu)] \approx 29\,166 \text{ N/mm}^2$
- Knoop Hardness: 6 GPa
- Mohs Hardness: 6
- Characteristic bending strength: 45 N/mm^2

3.3 THERMAL PROPERTIES

- Softening point: $\approx 600 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
- Fusion temperature: $\approx 1500 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
- Linear expansion coefficient: $\alpha = 9 \cdot 10^{-6} / \text{K}$ (between 20° and 300°)
- Specific heat capacity: $C = 720 \text{ J/(kg.K)}$
- Emissivity of glass without coating:
 - Normal emissivity $\epsilon_n = 0,89$
 - Corrected emissivity $\epsilon = 0,837$

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3.4 OPTICAL PROPERTIES

- Refractive index N to visible radiation (380 to 780 nm):
 - air/glass: 0,67
 - glass/air: 1,50

3.5 ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES

- Specific resistance: $5 \cdot 10^7 \Omega \cdot m$ at 1 000 Hz and 25°C
- Dielectric constant: 7,6 at 1 000 Hz and 25°C

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4 LIGHT, SOLAR AND THERMAL PROPERTIES

4.1 TOLERANCES ON LIGHT AND SOLAR PROPERTIES

The light and solar properties are calculated using spectral measurement that conforms with standards EN 410 and WIS/WINDAT. The following properties are given:

- LT (τ_v): Light transmission
- LR (ρ_v): Light reflection
- DET (τ_e): Direct energy transmission
- ER (ρ_e): Energy reflection
- EA (α_e): Energy absorption
- SF (g): Solar factor
- SC: Shading coefficient

The tolerances on the values LT, LR, DET, ER are +/- 3 %.

Notes: there are no direct tolerances on SF, SC and EA as these values are calculated from the previous ones.

